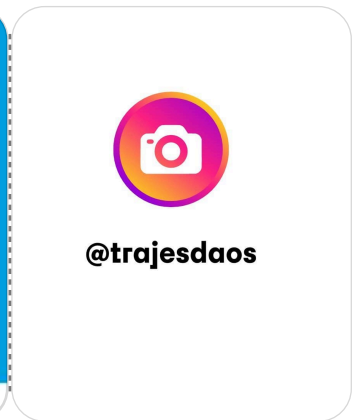
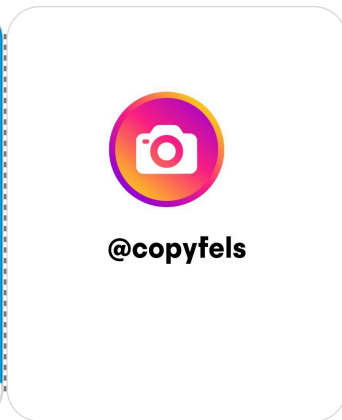




Jugar en línea

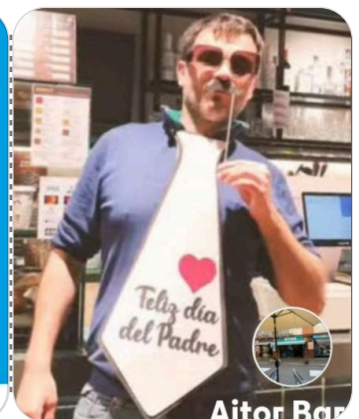
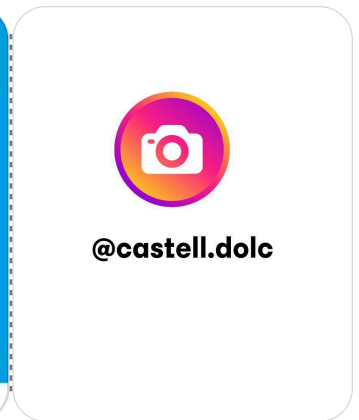
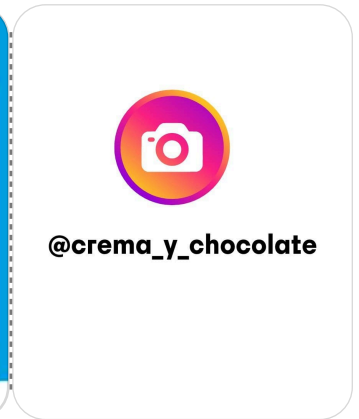
<https://interacty.me/projects/686268405dd52c9b>





Jugar en línea

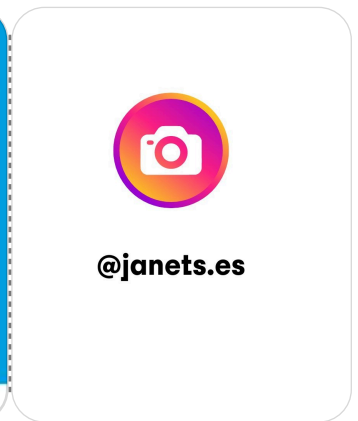
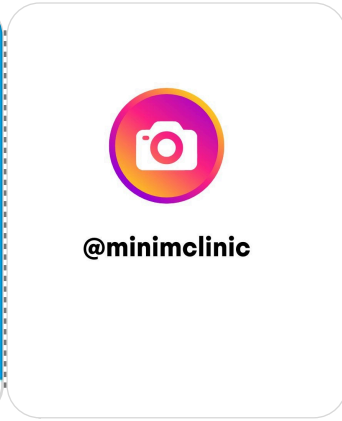
<https://interacty.me/projects/c5a5d4bd7ed05a53>





Jugar en línea

<https://interacty.me/projects/7208d6529b222795>





Jugar en línea

<https://interacty.me/projects/3b2ea2be24168103>